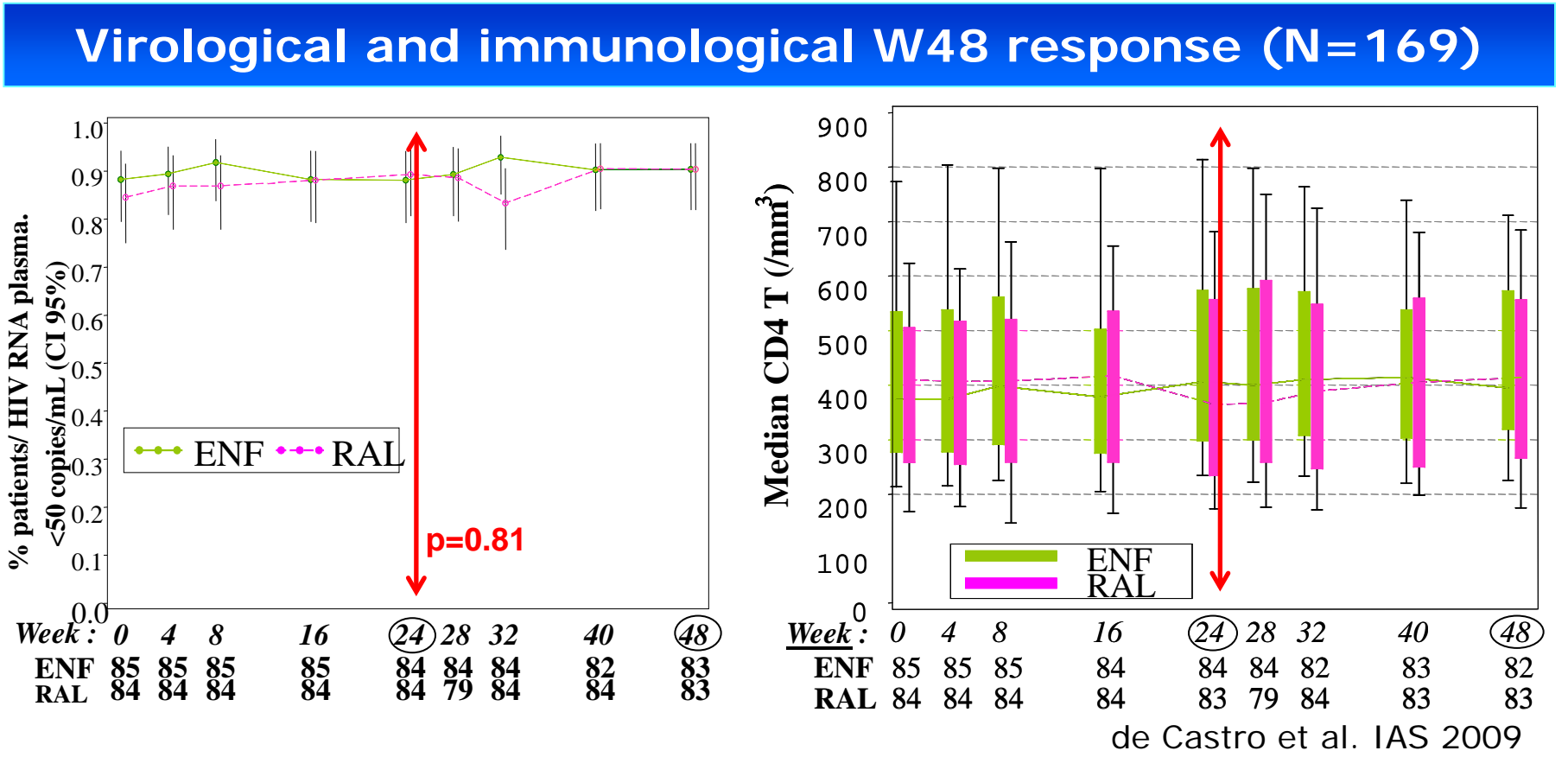
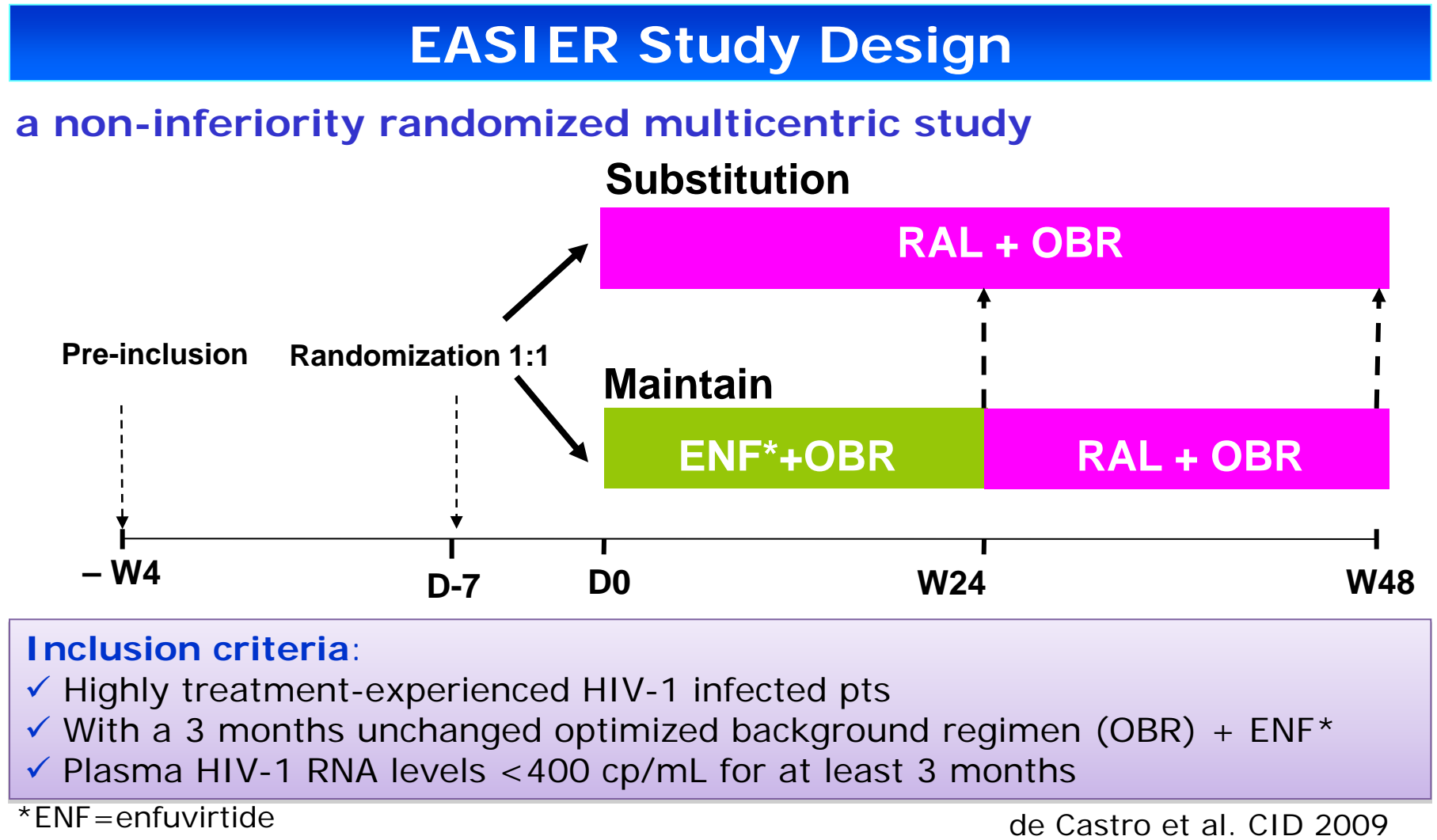
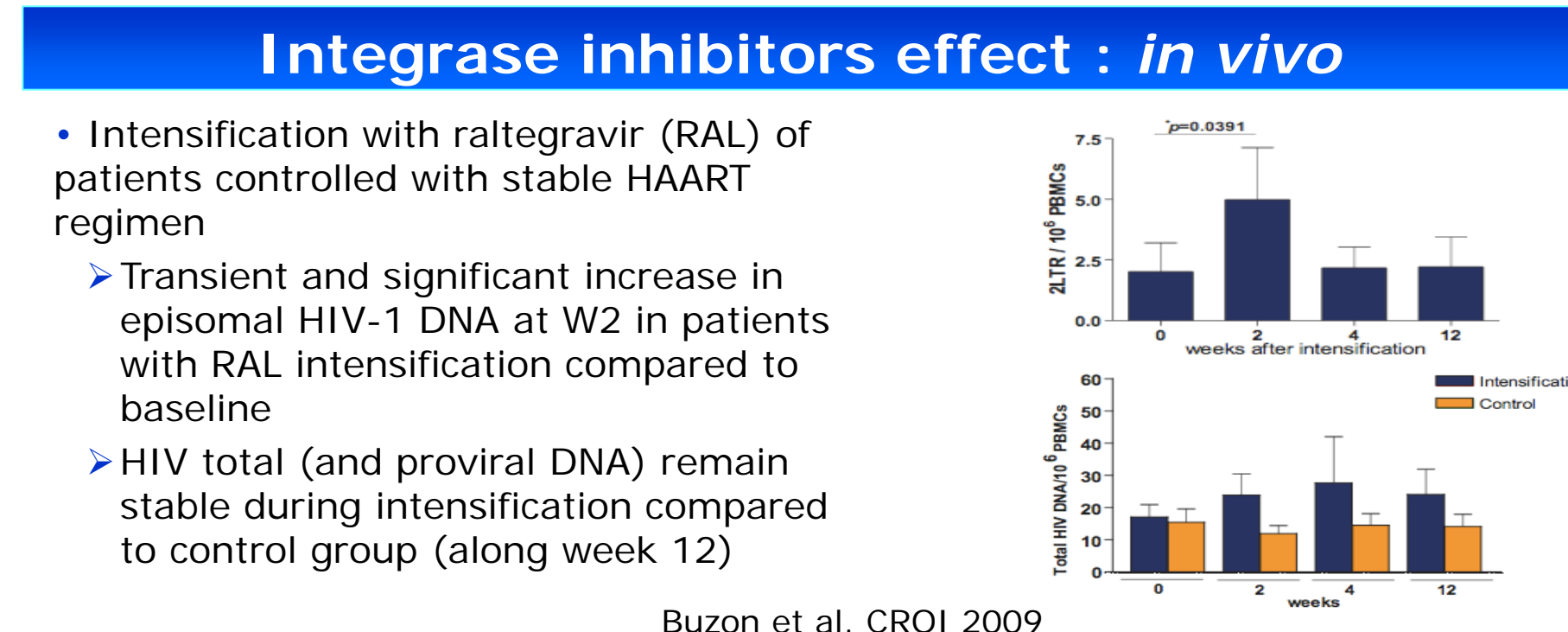
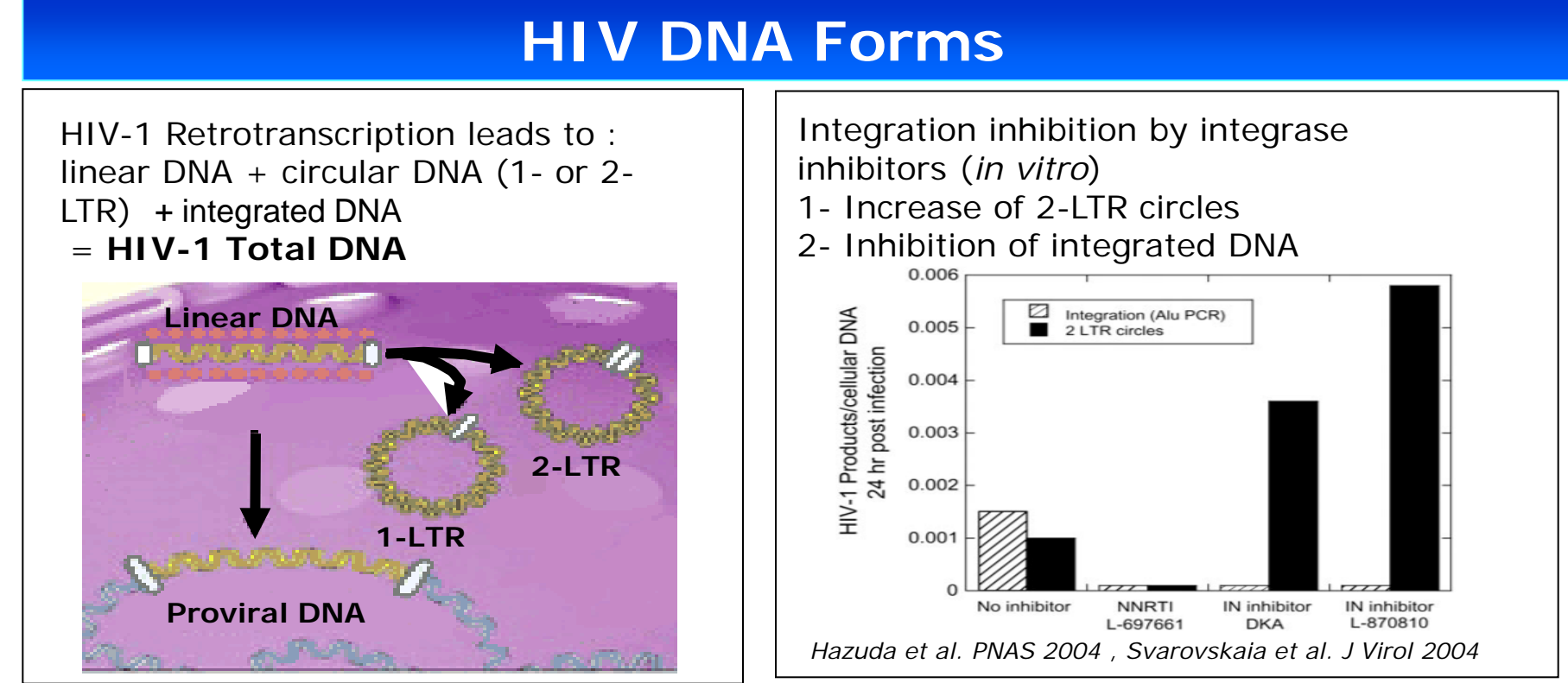


# No evolution of HIV-1 Total DNA and 2-LTR Circles After 48 Weeks of Raltegravir-Containing Therapy in Patients With Controlled Viremia: a Sub-study of Randomized EASIER-ANRS 138 Trial



Poster  
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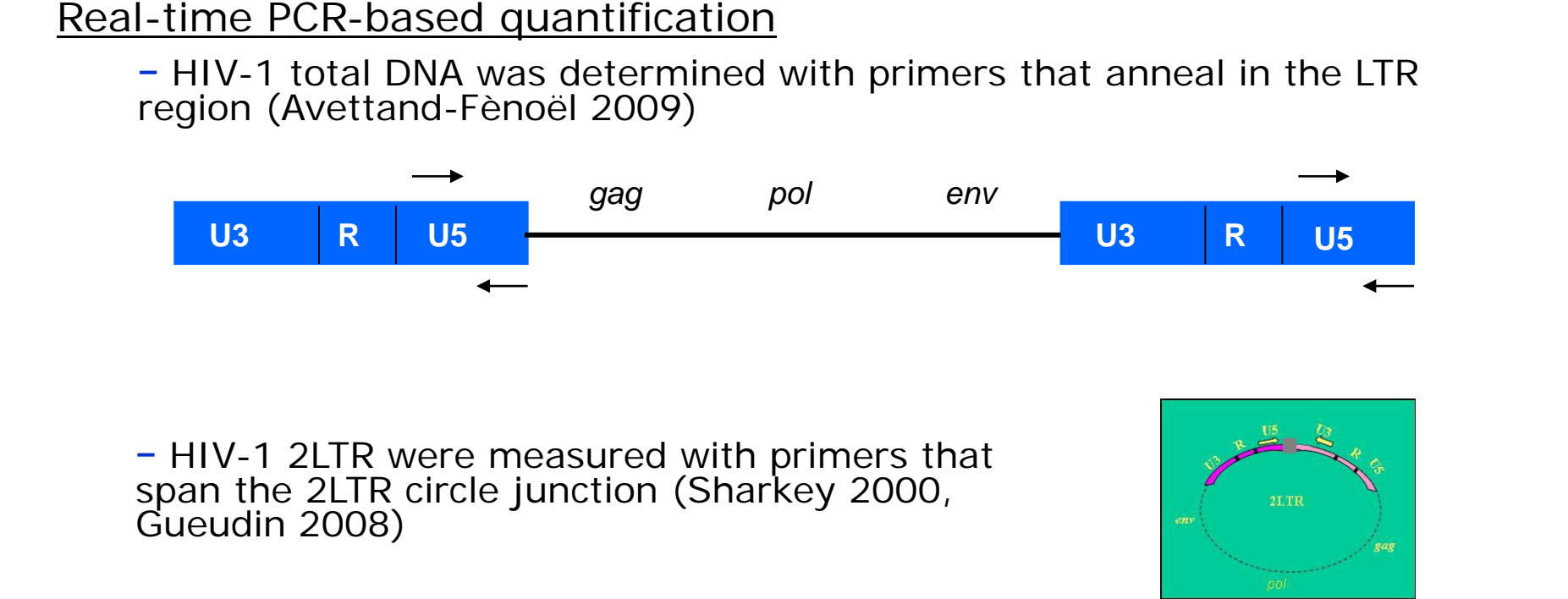


### Objective

Our objective was to analyze the effect of RAL on the evolution of HIV-1 total DNA and 2-LTR forms in patients included in the ANRS 138 EASIER study

### Patients and Methods

- Patients**
  - The 30 first patients were selected in both arm (ENF and RAL)
- Methods**
  - Viral DNA was extracted from whole blood (MagnaPure, Roche) at D0 and at week 24, and also at week 48 for patients in RAL arm
  - Number of cells was determined by the Albumine gene quantification, and the number of PBMC was estimated according to whole blood count
  - Quantification were performed in triplicates



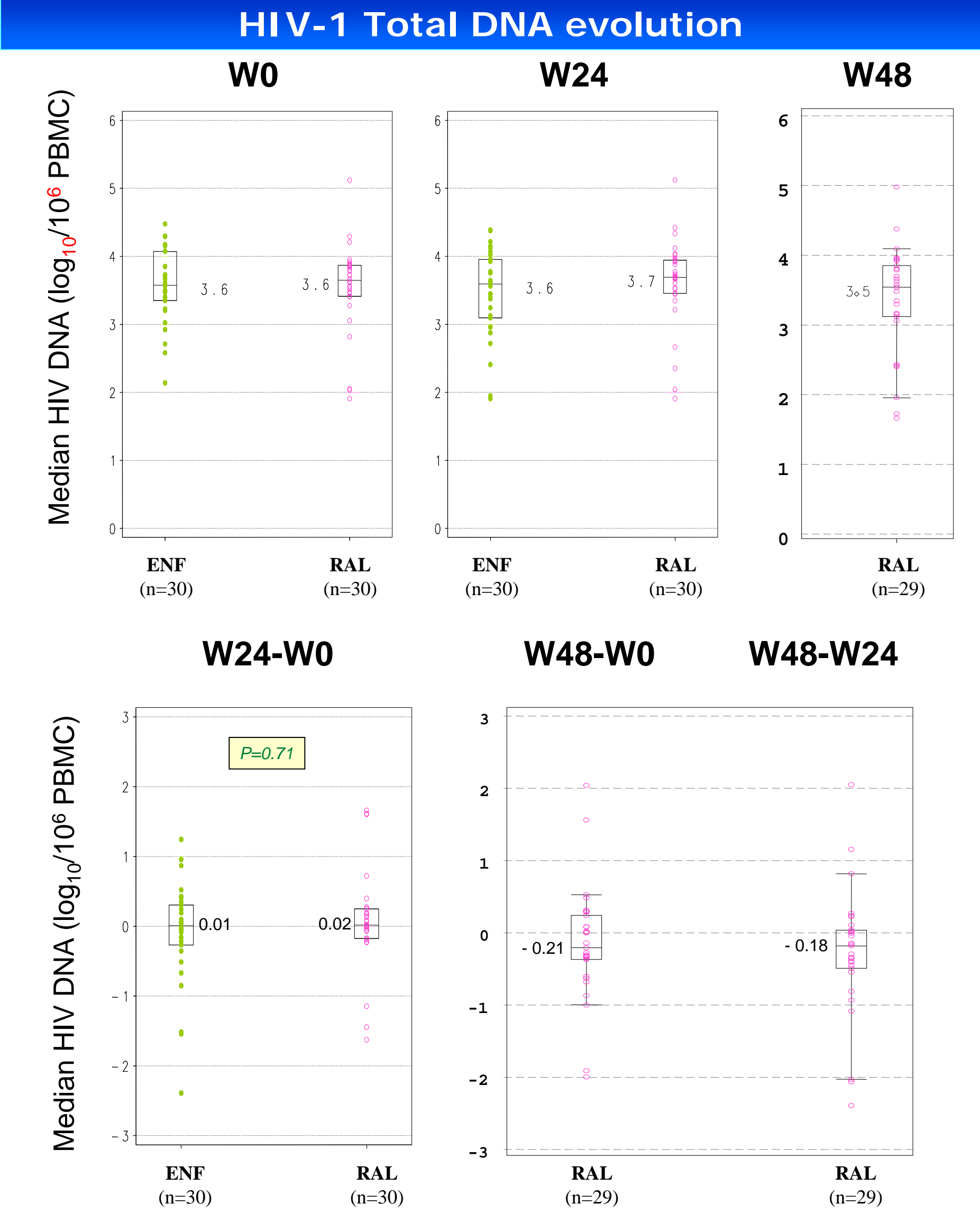
### Patients baseline characteristics

	Maintain ENF n=30	Substitution RAL n=30	Total n=60
Male, no. (%)	25 (83)	27 (90)	52 (87)
CDC Stade C, no. (%)	18 (60)	18 (60)	36 (60)
Nadir CD4 /mm <sup>3</sup> , median [IQR]	64 [11; 118]	25 [10; 104]	37 [10; 118]
Inclusion CD4 /mm <sup>3</sup> , median [IQR]	375 [271; 535]	425 [269; 552]	400 [270; 543]
HIV-1 RNA inclusion <50 c/mL, no. (%)	26 (87)	26 (87)	52 (87)
Duration ARV (years), median [IQR]	12.6 [11.1; 14.7]	14.6 [12.1; 15.5]	14.0 [11.7; 15.2]
Duration ENF (years), median [IQR]	2.2 [1.5; 3.2]	2.6 [1.9; 3.4]	2.5 [1.7; 3.3]
Number of drugs OBT (ENF included), median [IQR] ≥ 1 PI/r	4 [4; 5] 30 (100)	4 [3; 5] 29 (97)	4 [3; 5] 59 (98)

Baseline characteristics for the 60 patients are similar to the overall trial population (4)

### Virological and immunological outcome (n=60)

	Maintain ENF	Substitution RAL	Total
<b>W24</b>	n=30	n=30	
CD4 /mm <sup>3</sup> , median [IQR]	416 [282; 563]	422 [234; 582]	416 [282; 570]
HIV-1 RNA <50 c/mL no. (%)	28 (93)	25 (83)	53 (88)
<b>W48</b>	n=30	n=29	
CD4 /mm <sup>3</sup> , median [IQR]	384 [306; 573]	446 [288; 587]	403 [288; 587]
HIV-1 RNA <50 c/mL no. (%)	25 (83)	27 (93)	52 (88)



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### HIV-1 2LTR circle quantification

2LTR detectable* at W0				2LTR detectable* at W24			
patients	arm	W0 copies/10 <sup>6</sup> PBMC	W24	patients	arm	W0 copies/10 <sup>6</sup> PBMC	W24
#4	ENF	210	<20	#1	ENF	<20	63
#7	ENF	22	<20	#8	ENF	<20	39
#17	RAL	36	<20	#10	RAL	<20	20
#3	RAL	125	<20				
#4	RAL	130	<20				
#2	RAL	53	<20				

\*Threshold >20 copies/10<sup>6</sup> PBMC

➤ For all these patients, plasma HIV-1 RNA suppression below 50 copies/ml was sustained between W0 and W24

➤ No 2LTR circles were detected at W48 in the 29 patients under RAL-containing regimen

### Discussion

- Median HIV-1 total DNA at D0 (3.6 log<sub>10</sub>/10<sup>6</sup> PBMC) was high in these heavily pretreated patients compared to values in patients at an earlier stage of HIV infection (2.7 log<sub>10</sub>/10<sup>6</sup> PBMC, J Virol Kostrikis 2002). This higher level may be related to the low nadir of CD4 count (37 cells) (Burgard AIDS 2009).
- In this randomized trial, we found no difference in HIV-1 total DNA evolution after 24 weeks under raltegravir compared to enfuvirtide in patients with a sustained plasma HIV-1 RNA below 400 copies/ml.
- No significant individual HIV-1 DNA viral load difference was observed after 48 weeks of RAL suggesting a stable HIV-1 DNA amount in successful treated patients as previously described with standard HAART (Viard AIDS 2004).
- HIV-1 2LTR DNA does not increase at 24 or 48 weeks on raltegravir. This result may be related to the sample timing, the 2-LTR increase being described early after the raltegravir initiation (Buzon et al. CROI 2009).
- However, HIV-1 2LTR DNA detection was observed in 9 patients (6 at W0 and 3 at W24) despite controlled viremia below 50 copies/mL suggesting an ongoing replication.
- HIV-1 2LTR DNA circles quantification could not be proposed as a sensitive surrogate marker of antiviral activity of raltegravir in controlled patients except in the early steps of the inhibition of integration (ie. at week 2).

### Conclusion

In patients virologically controlled with potent regimens, including integrase inhibitor, the evolution of the viral reservoir illustrated by the HIV-1 DNA level is stable and non-dynamic within the 48-week short-term of follow up.

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